

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

STATE OF NEW MEXICO ex rel.	)	
State Engineer,	)	
	)	No. 69cv07941-BB
Plaintiffs	)	
	)	
v.	)	
	)	
ROMAN ARAGON, et al.,	)	Rio Chama Adjudication
	)	
Defendants	)	<b>Pueblo Claims Subproceeding 1</b>

---

**GALLINA-CAPULIN ACEQUIA'S ASSOCIATION'S  
ANSWER SUBPROCEEDING COMPLAINT OF OHKAY OWINGEH**

PURSUANT TO THE *Scheduling Order on Pueblo Claims* [Docket No. 7639] entered on November 3, 2004, the Gallina-Capulin Acequia Association, comprised of Cecilia Ditch, Valdez Ditch, Gonzales-Gurule Ditch, Cordova-Martinez Ditch, Sanchez-Maestas Ditch, Placitas Ditch, Rincon Ditch and Vigil Ditch, hereinafter "Gallina-Capulin Acequias," through undersigned counsel, hereby answers the *Subproceeding Complaint of Ohkay Owingeh* [Docket No. 8634].

1. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias admit that Ohkay Owingeh is a federally recognized Indian tribe owing lands with the geographic scope of this adjudication, but are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny that Ohkay Owingeh has aboriginal use rights.

2. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint.

3. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 3, and therefore deny the same.

4. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 4, and therefore deny the same.

5. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 5.

6. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 6, and therefore deny the same.

7. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 7, and therefore deny the same.

8. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 8 and therefore deny the same.

9. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 9 and therefore deny the same.

10. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 10 and therefore deny the same.

11. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 11 and therefore deny the same.

11. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 10 and therefore deny the same.

13. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 13 and therefore deny the same.

14. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 14.

15. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 15 and therefore deny the same.

16. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 16 and therefore deny the same.

17. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 17.

18. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 18.

19. The Gallina-Capulin Acequias are without sufficient information or knowledge either to admit or deny the allegations contained in Paragraph 19 and therefore deny the same.

First Affirmative Defense

The claims of the Ohkay Owingeh contained within its Subproceeding Complaint are barred by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo.

Second Affirmative Defense

The claims of Ohkay Owingeh contained within its Subproceeding Complaint are barred by the laws and customs of the prior sovereigns of Spain and Mexico.

Third Affirmative Defense

The claims of Ohkay Owingeh contained within its Subproceeding Complaint are barred by abandonment.

Fourth Affirmative Defense

The claims of Ohkay Owingeh contained within its Subproceeding Complaint are subject to the requirement of application of water to beneficial use.

Fifth Affirmative Defense

The claims of Ohkay Owingeh contained within its Subproceeding Complaint are barred by the doctrine of laches.

Sixth Affirmative Defense

The claims of Ohkay Owingeh are barred to the extent that recognition of such claims would result in a violation of the Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution.

WHEREFORE, the Gallina-Capulin Acequias respectfully asks this Court to require Ohkay Owingeh to approve all elements of the water rights that it claims and to adjudicate the water rights of Ohkay Owingeh in accord with the laws, customs and judicial decisions of Spain, Mexico, the United States of America, and the Territory and State of New Mexico.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Mary E. Humphrey

---

MARY E. HUMPHREY  
Attorney for Gallina-Capulin Acequia  
Association  
P. O. Box 1574  
El Prado, New Mexico 87529  
(505) 758-2203

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of June day, 2007 that I filed the foregoing document electronically through the CM/ECF system which caused the parties on the electronic service list, as more fully set forth in the Notice of Electronic filed, to be served via electronic mail.

I also certify that I served the following persons via electronic mail:

Tim Vollman at [Tim\\_Vollman@hotmail.com](mailto:Tim_Vollman@hotmail.com)

Lee Bergen at [Lbergen@nativeamericanlawyers.com](mailto:Lbergen@nativeamericanlawyers.com)

I further certify that I served the foregoing document on the following persons by U. S. mail:

Fred Vigil  
P. O. Box 687  
Medanales, NM 87548-0687

Randy E. Lovato  
8100 Rancho Sueno Ct. NW  
Albuquerque, NM 87120

Daniel Cleavinger  
P. O. Box 339  
Tierra Amarilla, NM 87576

Paula Garcia  
607 Cerrillos Rd., Suite F  
Santa Fe, NM 87505-3799

/s/ Mary E. Humphrey